Section 11-2 Probability and Punnett Squares
(pages 267–269)

Key Concepts
- How do geneticists use the principles of probability?
- How do geneticists use Punnett squares?

Genetics and Probability (page 267)
1. The likelihood that a particular event will occur is called _________.
2. Circle the letter of the probability that a single coin flip will come up heads.
   a. 100 percent  b. 75 percent  c. 50 percent  d. 25 percent
3. Is the following sentence true or false? The past outcomes of coin flips greatly affect the outcomes of future coin flips. _________.
4. Why can the principles of probability be used to predict the outcomes of genetic crosses? _________.

Punnett Squares (page 268)
5. How do geneticists use Punnett squares? _________.
6. Complete the Punnett square to show the possible gene combinations for the F₂ offspring.

Match the terms with the definitions.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Terms</th>
<th>Definitions</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>7.</td>
<td>a. Organisms that have two identical alleles for a particular trait (TT or tt)</td>
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<tr>
<td>8.</td>
<td>b. Organisms that have two different alleles for the same trait (Tt)</td>
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<td>9.</td>
<td>c. Physical characteristic of an organism (tall)</td>
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<td>10.</td>
<td>d. Genetic makeup of an organism (Tt)</td>
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11. Is the following sentence true or false? Homozygous organisms are true-breeding for a particular trait. 
12. Is the following sentence true or false? Plants with the same phenotype always have the same genotype. 

Probability and Segregation (page 269)
13. Circle the letter of each sentence that is true about probability and segregation.
   a. In an F₁ cross between two hybrid tall pea plants (Tt), ½ of the F₂ plants will have two alleles for tallness (TT).
   b. The F₂ ratio of tall plants to short plants produced in a cross between two hybrid tall pea plants (Tt) is 3 tall plants for every 1 short plant.
   c. Mendel observed that about ¾ of the F₂ offspring showed the dominant trait.
   d. Segregation occurs according to Mendel’s model.

14. In Mendel’s model of segregation, what was the ratio of tall plants to short plants in the F₂ generation? 

Probabilities Predict Averages (page 269)
15. Is the following sentence true or false? Probabilities predict the precise outcome of an individual event. 

16. How can you be sure of getting the expected 50:50 ratio from flipping a coin? 

17. The _____________ the number of offspring from a genetic cross, the closer the resulting numbers will get to expected values. 

18. Is the following sentence true or false? The ratios of an F₁ generation are more likely to match Mendelian predicted ratios if the F₁ generation contains hundreds or thousands of individuals. 

Reading Skill Practice
Taking notes helps the reader focus on the main ideas and the vocabulary of the reading. Take notes while rereading Section 11–2. Note the main ideas and the highlighted, boldface terms in the order in which they are presented. You may copy the ideas word for word or summarize them using your own words. Do your work on a separate sheet of paper.